

**GUIDE TO CITING SOURCES IN CHICAGO MANUAL STYL OF
METHODOLOGY
(17TH EDITION)**

BOOKS

Footnote:

1. First Name Last Name, *Title of Book* (Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication), page number.

Example:

1. John Smith, *The Art of Writing* (New York: Penguin, 2020), 45.

Bibliography:

Last Name, First Name. *Title of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication.

Example:

Smith, John. *The Art of Writing*. New York: Penguin, 2020.

EDITED BOOK

Footnote:

2. First Name Last Name, ed., *Title of Book* (Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication), page number.

Example:

2. Mary Jones, ed., *Collected Essays on Literature* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2019), 33.

Bibliography:

Last Name, First Name, ed. *Title of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication.

Example:

Jones, Mary, ed. *Collected Essays on Literature*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2019.

CHAPTER IN AN EDITED BOOK

Footnote:

3. First Name Last Name, “Title of Chapter,” in *Title of Book*, ed. First Name Last Name (Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication), page number.

Example:

3. Michael Johnson, “The Evolution of Modern Poetry,” in *Modern Poetry*, ed. Sarah White (London: Oxford University Press, 2018), 112.

Bibliography:

Last Name, First Name. “Title of Chapter.” In *Title of Book*, edited by First Name Last Name, page range. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication.

Example:

Johnson, Michael. “The Evolution of Modern Poetry.” In *Modern Poetry*, edited by Sarah White, 110-130. London: Oxford University Press, 2018.

JOURNAL ARTICLES

Footnote:

4. First Name Last Name, “Title of Article,” *Title of Journal* volume number, no. issue number (Year of Publication): page number.

Example:

4. Linda Green, “Analyzing Trends in Social Media,” *Journal of Social Media Studies* 12, no. 2 (2021): 85.

Bibliography:

Last Name, First Name. “Title of Article.” *Title of Journal* volume number, no. issue number (Year of Publication): page range.

Example:

Green, Linda. “Analyzing Trends in Social Media.” *Journal of Social Media Studies* 12, no. 2 (2021): 75-95.

MAGAZINE ARTICLES

Footnote:

5. First Name Last Name, “Title of Article,” *Title of Magazine*, Month Day, Year of Publication, page number.

Example:

5. James Brown, “The Future of Renewable Energy,” *Time*, January 10, 2022, 56.

Bibliography:

Last Name, First Name. “Title of Article.” *Title of Magazine*, Month Day, Year of Publication.

Example:

Brown, James. “The Future of Renewable Energy.” *Time*, January 10, 2022.

NEWSPAPER ARTICLES

Footnote:

6. First Name Last Name, “Title of Article,” *Title of Newspaper*, Month Day, Year of Publication, page number.

Example:

6. Emily White, “City Council Approves New Park,” *Chicago Tribune*, March 5, 2023, A3.

Bibliography:

Last Name, First Name. “Title of Article.” *Title of Newspaper*, Month Day, Year of Publication.

White, Emily. "City Council Approves New Park." *Chicago Tribune*, March 5, 2023.

ONLINE ARTICLES

Footnote:

7. First Name Last Name, "Title of Article," *Title of Website*, accessed Month Day, Year, URL.

Example:

7. David Lee, "Exploring the Digital Landscape," *The Verge*, accessed July 12, 2024, <https://www.theverge.com/2024/01/exploring-digital-landscape>.

Bibliography:

Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." *Title of Website*. Accessed Month Day, Year. URL.

Example:

Lee, David. "Exploring the Digital Landscape." *The Verge*. Accessed July 12, 2024. <https://www.theverge.com/2024/01/exploring-digital-landscape>.

CHURCH DOCUMENTS

Footnote:

8. Document Title, *Title of Document*, Date of Publication, section number.

Example:

8. Vatican II, *Lumen Gentium*, November 21, 1964, no. 22.

Bibliography:

Document Title. *Title of Document*. Date of Publication.

Example:

Vatican II. *Lumen Gentium*. November 21, 1964.

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS

Footnote:

9. Government Agency, *Title of Document* (Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication), page number.

Example:

9. United States Department of Health and Human Services, *Healthy People 2020: A Report on Health* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 2010), 15.

Bibliography:

Government Agency. *Title of Document*. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication.

Example:

United States Department of Health and Human Services. *Healthy People 2020: A Report on Health*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 2010.

CONFERENCE PAPERS

Footnote:

10. First Name Last Name, “Title of Paper,” (paper presented at the Name of Conference, Place of Conference, Month Day, Year of Conference).

Example:

10. Sarah Taylor, “New Trends in AI,” (paper presented at the International Conference on Artificial Intelligence, San Francisco, CA, July 10, 2023).

Bibliography:

Last Name, First Name. “Title of Paper.” Paper presented at the Name of Conference, Place of Conference, Month Day, Year of Conference.

Example:

Taylor, Sarah. “New Trends in AI.” Paper presented at the International Conference on Artificial Intelligence, San Francisco, CA, July 10, 2023.

THESES AND DISSERTATIONS

Footnote:

11. First Name Last Name, “Title of Thesis or Dissertation” (Type of Document, Name of Institution, Year of Completion), page number.

Example:

11. Mark Thompson, “The Impact of Climate Change on Coastal Cities” (PhD diss., University of California, 2022), 78.

Bibliography:

Last Name, First Name. “Title of Thesis or Dissertation.” Type of Document, Name of Institution, Year of Completion.

Example:

Thompson, Mark. “The Impact of Climate Change on Coastal Cities.” PhD diss., University of California, 2022.

PERSONAL COMMUNICATIONS (EMAILS, LETTERS)

Footnote:

12. First Name Last Name, type of communication to author, Month Day, Year.

Example:

12. John Doe, email to author, February 15, 2023.

Bibliography:

Last Name, First Name. Type of communication to author. Month Day, Year.

Example:

Doe, John. Email to author. February 15, 2023.

WEBSITES

Footnote:

13. "Title of Web Page," *Title of Website*, accessed Month Day, Year, URL.

Example:

13. "History of the Chicago Manual of Style," *University of Chicago Press*, accessed July 12, 2024, <https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/about/history.html>.

Bibliography:

"Title of Web Page." *Title of Website*. Accessed Month Day, Year. URL.

Example:

"History of the Chicago Manual of Style." *University of Chicago Press*. Accessed July 12, 2024. <https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/about/history.html>.